Self-study material to improve your

# **WRITING**

## General advice for academic writing:

https://writing.wisc.edu/Handbook/

http://advice.writing.utoronto.ca/

## Paragraph writing:

https://www.victoria.ac.nz/llc/llc\_resources/academic-writing/

http://learning.londonmet.ac.uk/epacks/english/ifp/buspa-thway/unit3.html

http://www2.le.ac.uk/offices/ld/resources/writing/grammar/grammar-guides/paras

## Research report:

Step by step guidance on how to write each part of a research report (abstract, introduction, methods, results, discussion, conclusion). An excellent resource!

https://education.exeter.ac.uk/ojs/index.php/inspire/pages/view/research article

#### **Punctuation:**

http://www.grammarbook.com/

http://www.thepunctuationguide.com/index.html

#### Grammar:

https://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/grammar

http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/inhalt\_grammar.htm

http://www.grammarbook.com/

#### Books:

Betty Azar's, Fundamentals of English Grammar (intermediate); Understanding and Using English Grammar (advanced)

Raymond Murphy's *English Grammar in Use* (intermediate)

#### Academic Phrasebank, University of Manchester:

Helpful English phrases for academic writing arranged by function and by the sections of a research paper. "The items ... are mostly content neutral and generic in nature; in using them, therefore, you are not stealing other people's ideas and this does not constitute plagiarism. For some of the entries, specific content words have been included for illustrative purposes, and these should be substituted when the phrases are used....Designed primarily for academic and scientific writers who are non-native speakers of English." (http://www.phrasebank.manchester.ac.uk/)

### Essay writing:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GwjmMtTV01g http://www.library.dmu.ac.uk/Support/Heat/index. php?page=482

## Writing a thesis or dissertation:

http://www.learnerassociates.net/dissthes/

# Paraphrasing and summarizing:

https://emedia.rmit.edu.au/learninglab/sites/default/files/ Paraphrasing\_2013\_Accessible.pdf

http://studyskills.curtin.edu.au/academicintegrity/para-phrasing-and-summarising/

https://www.lsbm.ac.uk/assets/pdf/paraphrasing\_summarising\_lecture\_exercises.pdf

https://integrity.mit.edu/handbook/academicwriting/avoiding-plagiarism-paraphrasing

http://intranet.exeter.ac.uk/insess/litrev/summary/para-phrase%201.htm

http://www.ucl.ac.uk/ioe-writing-centre/referenceeffectively-avoid-plagiarism/paraphrasing

https://integrity.mit.edu/handbook/academicwriting/sum-marizing

Plagiarism: http://www.uefap.com/writing/

**Referencing:** http://www.citethisforme.com/guides https://integrity.mit.edu/handbook/citing-yoursources/avoiding-plagiarism-cite-your-source

#### Books:

For footnotes (in American style): Kate Turabian's A Manual for Writers.

For British style referencing: Pears & Shield's *Cite them Right*.

Excellent websites for Author-Date (Harvard) referencing: https://libweb.anglia.ac.uk/referencing/harvard.htm

# Test Prep:

**IELTS Writing Tests:** http://takeielts.britishcouncil.org/prepare-yourtest/free-practice-tests/writing-practice-test-1-ielts-academic

http://www.ieltsbuddy.com/ielts-writing.html

**TOEFL Writing Tests:** https://www.englishclub.com/esl-exams/ets-toeflpractice-writing.htm

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zx3AXbGWNbA https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-hKJTJv4bjY